- Cause 1: Proclamation of 1763: colonists not allowed to move west of the Appalachian Mountains.
- representation- colonists were charged taxes but had no one to represent them in Parliament.

- Effect: Colonists were very frustrated; many ignored the law and moved anyway.
- Effect: Colonists felt this was unjust to not allow them representatives to speak on their behalf.

- Cause 3: Stamp Actdirect tax on the colonists which covered legal documents, newspapers, playing cards, etc.
- Cause 4: Boycott of
 British goods: colonists
 refused to buy British
 products

 Effect: Colonists were outraged and burned the law to protest.

Effect: British
 businessmen suffered
 and the Stamp Act was
 abolished.

- Cause 5: Sons of Libertysecretive political group which led protests against the British taxes and other actions.
- Cause 6: Townsend Actstaxes which the British placed upon items such as glass, paper, and tea.
- Effect: More Sons of Liberty groups spread through the colonies and they helped create passion against the British.
- Effect: Many colonists smuggled goods in and British goods were boycotted. Townsend Acts were eventually repealed (taken away) by British government.

- Cause 7: Boston
 Massacre- conflict
 between British soldiers
 and American colonists; 5
 colonists were shot dead.
- Cause 8: Boston Tea PartyAmerican colonists,
 dressed as Native
 Americans, boarded 3 ships
 and dumped over 300
 chests of tea into Boston
 Harbor.
- Effect: Outrage by the colonists in Boston over the events; British soldiers were put on trial and found not guilty.
- Effect: British Prime
 Minister was outraged and
 the Intolerable Acts were
 passed by Parliament.

- Cause 9: Intolerable Actslaws passed by Parliament that shut down the port of Boston until the destroyed tea was paid for; town hall meetings were banned.

 Effect: Another huge event that would begin to set the stage for war between Britain and the colonists